

sul-fa-meth-OX-a-zole, trye-METH-oh-prim

Brand Name: Septra, Sulfatrim, Bactrim

Sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim, also known as Bactrim, Septra, or TMP-SMX, belongs to the classes of medicines called antibacterials and antiprotozoals. Antibacterials kill bacteria or stop bacteria from multiplying. Antiprotozoals help the body overcome infections caused by protozoa, microscopic organisms that can cause disease. When bacterial and protozoal infections occur in patients with weakened immune systems, including people with HIV or AIDS, they tend to be more serious and are called opportunistic infections (OIs).

HIV/AIDS-Related Uses

Sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim was approved by the FDA on June 23, 1981, for use in the treatment and prophylaxis of *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia (PCP), a common OI in people with HIV.

Dosage Information

Sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim comes in oral suspension, tablet, and injectable forms. The oral suspension and tablet forms of sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim should be taken with a full glass of water, and the oral suspension should be shaken well before use.

Contraindications

Individuals should tell a doctor about any medical problems before taking this medicine.

Possible Side Effects

Along with its desired effects, sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim can cause some unwanted effects. Serious side effects of this medicine include itching; skin rash; aching of joints and muscles; difficulty in swallowing; pale skin; redness; blistering, peeling, or loosening of skin; sore throat and fever; unusual bleeding or bruising; unusual tiredness or weakness; yellow eyes or skin; or increased sensitivity of skin to sunlight. Individuals should tell a doctor if they have symptoms of any of these side effects.

Other side effects may not be serious and may lessen or disappear with continued use of the medicine. Less serious side effects of this medicine include diarrhea, dizziness, headache, loss of appetite, mouth sores or swelling of the tongue, nausea or vomiting, and tiredness. Individuals should tell a doctor if these side effects continue or are bothersome.

Drug and Food Interactions

A doctor should be notified of any other medications being taken, including prescription, nonprescription (over-the-counter), or herbal medications.

Clinical Trials

For information on clinical trials that involve Sulfamethoxazole-Trimethoprim, visit the ClinicalTrials.gov web site at <http://www.clinicaltrials.gov>. In the Search box, enter: Sulfamethoxazole-Trimethoprim AND HIV Infections.

Manufacturer Information

Sulfamethoxazole-Trimethoprim
King Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
501 Fifth Street
Bristol, TN 37620
(888) 840-5370

Septra
King Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
501 Fifth Street
Bristol, TN 37620
(888) 840-5370

Sulfatrim
Alpharma, Inc.
One Executive Drive
Fort Lee, NJ 07024
(201) 947-7774

Bactrim
Women First Healthcare
5355 Mira Sorrento Place - Suite 700
San Diego, CA 92121
(858) 509-1171



For More Information

Contact your doctor or an AIDSinfo Health Information Specialist:

- Via Phone: 1-800-448-0440 Monday - Friday, 12:00 p.m. (Noon) - 5:00 p.m. ET
- Via Live Help: http://aidsinfo.nih.gov/live_help Monday - Friday, 12:00 p.m. (Noon) - 4:00 p.m. ET